CHAPTER 21 APUSH

1. What was the significance of the Triangle Shirtwaist Factory fire?
2. Why is it difficult define the progressives as a monolithic movement?

3. Identify the following progressive thinkers and their ideas and books

• Thorsten Veblen

• William James

• Herbert Croly

• Jane Addams

• John Dewey

• Oliver Wendell Holmes

1. Who were the muckrakers (names)? How did they influence society?

5. Who (names) led the reform local and state politics and government? What reforms were

instituted?

1. Who were the leaders (names) of factory/industrial reform? What did they accomplish?
2. How had health and sanitation in cities improved during the Progressive Era?

8. What “moral evils” (list) did some progressive organizations (names) attempt to reform? Identify

their successes.

1. Why did some progressives (names) seek immigration restrictions?
2. What is Eugenics?
3. How were blacks treated during the Progressive Era? Why was their plight generally ignored?

12. What was the African-American response (names, organizations) to Booker T. Washington’s

“accomodationist” philosophy?

1. How did the strategy achieving women’s suffrage of Carrie Chapman Catt and Alice Paul differ?
2. Who were the advocates for expanding wome’s rights? (names/issues)
3. How were new unions like ILGWU and IWW different from the AF of L?

16. Who was Eugene V. Debs?

17. Why was Theodore Roosevelt (TR) nominated as Vice President in 1900?

18. How was TR a progressive in his dealings with the United Mine Workers, US Steel, Northern

Securities Company and American Tobacco Company?

19. What was the Hepburn Act?

20. What was the Pure Food and a Drug Act? How were the muckrakers successful in achieving this

reform?

21. What was the Sierra Club? Who was it founder? What were the accomplishments of the

Conservation movement?

22. Candidates, issues, results of the election of 1908?

23. What was the Elkins-Mann Act?

24. Why did TR come out of retirement and run for the presidency in 1912?

25. Describe the candidates, parties, issues, slogans and results of the Election of 1912?

26. What progressive reforms did Wilson enact in his attempt to destroy the “Triple Wall of

Privilege” (Tariff, Banks, Big Business)

27. How did the Supreme Court transform into a more progressive institution?

(include specific decisions)

28. Describe the candidates, issues and results of the election of 1916?

29. How did the Progressive Era fundamentally change America?

- Take Notes on the following Chapter 20 section:

 - “African-Americans after Reconstruction,” pages 607-610