Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_

**Modern World History**

**Reforming the Industrial World**

**Assign. # 9 - 4**

Chapter 9, Section 4

1. Define the term *laissez-faire*.

2. Describe the economic ideas of the following:

Adam Smith (Capitalism)

3. What ideas did the following have on the effects of an increasing population on the economy?

Thomas Malthus

David Ricardo

4. Define the following terms:

utilitarianism

utopian communities

5. Define *socialism*. How did its supporters think it would improve society?

6. Define the following terms:

bourgeoisie

proletariat

communism

7. Instead of resorting to revolution as Karl Marx predicted many workers formed unions. What

methods did unions have for improving their hours, pay and working conditions?

8. What were some of the reform laws that were passed to address the problems of

industrialization? How were they intended to help?

9. How was industrialization a mixed blessing for women?

10. Reform movements related to industrialization led to reform movements addressing problems

in other areas of society. What are some other areas that faced reforms at this time?